

英语

English

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亲爱的同学们，欢迎大家来到英语网络课堂！我们继续学习英语下册的第一单元。今天要进行的内容是Grammar（语法）被动语态。

由于教材还没有发到大家手里，请大家紧跟PPT来学习！



New Word and Expressions



Grammar

Passive Voice

被动语态

New Word and Expressions



教学目标:

1. 被动语态的基本结构和用法。
(主要针对一般现在时、一般过去式、一般将来时、现在完成时、现在进行时和过去进行时这六个时态的被动语态)

教学难点:

被动语态在各种语境中的实际运用。

Grammar P130



英语中有两种语态：**主动语态和被动语态。**

我吃了一个苹果，那现在苹果怎样了？苹果被我吃了。正如汉语中的**被**字句，英语中的“**被**字句”我们称之为**被动语态**（passive voice）。

英语的语态是通过**动词形式的变化**表现出来的。

I ate an apple. (主动)

An apple was eaten by me.
(被动)



请大家体会下---被动语态的用法:

1. 当我们不知道或者没有必要说明动作的执行者。

The school **was built** in 1990. 这所学校是1990年建的。

Rice **is grown** in the south. 南方种植水稻。

2. 只需强调动作的承受者时。

Five people **were hurt** in the accident. 在这场事故中，五人受伤。

The film **will be shown** soon. 电影即将上映。

3. 被动语态也可以说出动作的执行者，由by+动作的执行者构成。

The little boy **was found** by the policeman.

这个小男孩儿被警察找到了。

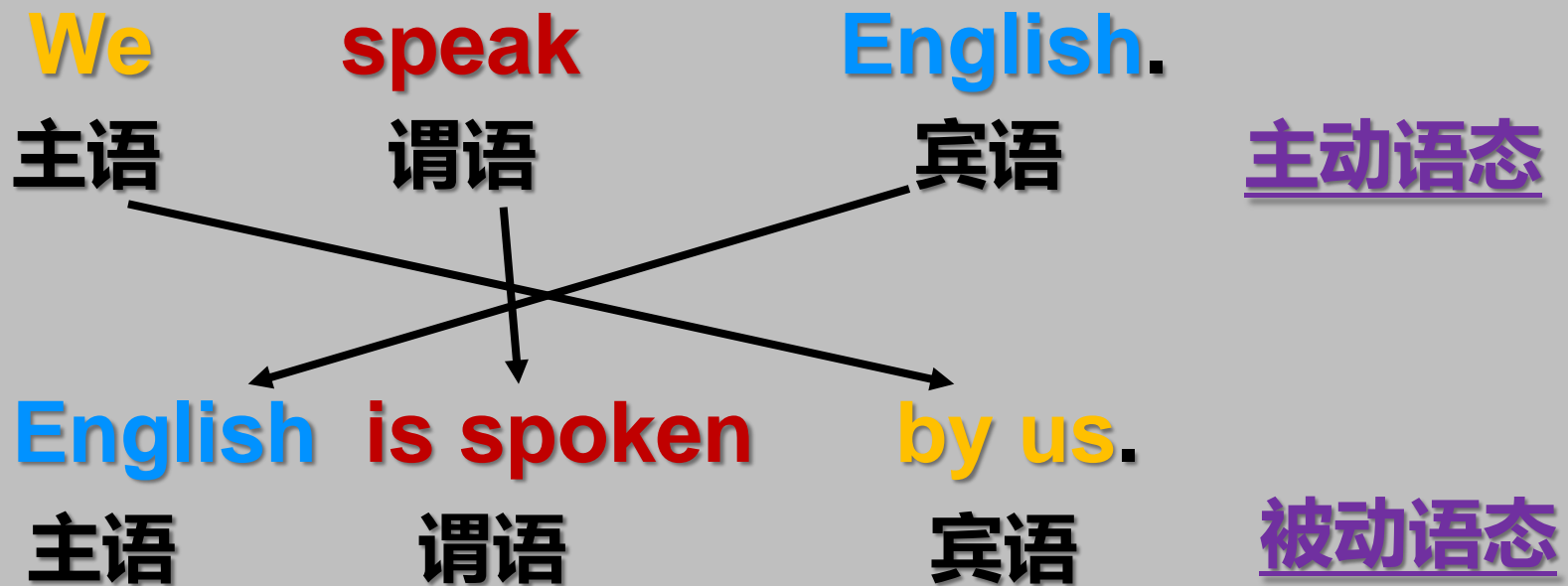
The meaning of this word **has been explained** by the teacher.

这个词的含义老师已经解释过了。



Grammar 被动语态的构成:

被动语态由: be + 过去分词 + (by ...)



Grammar

主动变被动的解题步骤:

1. 找宾语 ---- 即动作的承受者
2. 判断宾语的单复数 ---- 即be动词的单复数
3. 判断动词的时态 ---- 即be动词的时态.
4. 修改谓语的时态 ---- 即原句动词改为过去分词
5. 修改原句的主语 ---- 即by+ 主语/ 宾语

They make shoes. (主动)

Shoes are made by them. (被动)

~~were~~

Grammar P130

用这个解题步骤来试一试：



Tom broke the window. (主动)

The window was broken by Tom. (被动)

Tom broke the windows. (主动)

The windows were broken by Tom. (被动)

He broke the windows. (主动)

The windows were broken by him. (被动)

Grammar P130



英语被动语态常用时态以write为例列表说明如下:

方式 时间	一般时态	进行时态	完成时态
现在	am } is } written are }	am } is } being written are }	have } has } been written
过去	was } were } written	was } were } being written	had been written
将来	shall } will } be written	_____	_____
过去将来	should } would } be written	_____	_____

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

1. **一般现在时**的被动语态的构成:

is/am/are + 过去分词

- We **clean** the classroom every day. (主动)
- Our classroom is cleaned by us every day. (被动)

Grammar

一般现在时： (练一练)

Now English _____ by more and more people all over the world.

- A. speaks
- B. is spoken
- C. was spoken

参考答案： B

Grammar

一般现在时： (练一练)

Usually computers _____ to get information on the Internet.

- A. are used
- B. is used
- C. have been used

参考答案： A

Grammar

一般现在时： (练一练)

I _____ to clean my bedroom everyday
by my mother.

- A. asked
- B. am asked
- C. am asking

参考答案： B

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

2. 一般过去时的被动语态的构成：

was / were + 过去分词

- We **cleaned** our classroom yesterday. (主动)
Our classroom was cleaned by us yesterday. (被动)

Grammar

一般过去时： (练一练)

The lost boy _____ at the street corner last night.

- A. was found
- B. is found
- C. was looked for

参考答案： A

Grammar

一般过去时： (练一练)

Our school _____ ten years ago.

A. built

B. has built

C. was built

参考答案： C

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

3. 一般将来时的被动语态的构成:

① will + be + 过去分词

② shall + be 过去分词

- A new school will be built next year. (被动)
- We shall be punished if we break the rule.
如果我们违反规则将受处罚。 (被动)

Grammar

一般将来时： (练一练)

The homework _____ soon.

- A. will be finished
- B. has been finished
- C. will finish
- D. finishes

参考答案： A

Grammar

一般将来时： (练一练)

If it doesn't rain tomorrow, the sport meeting _____ in the playground of our school.

- A. is holding
- B. will be held
- C. will hold
- D. is to be holding

参考答案： B

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

4. **现在完成时**的被动语态的构成:

has / have + been + 过去分词

• Jim **has finished** the work. (主动)

The work **has been finished** by Jim. (被动)

Grammar

现在完成时： (练一练)

Twenty keys _____ by us.

- A. have maked
- B. are made
- C. have been made

参考答案： C

Grammar

现在完成时： (练一练)

The house _____ since two years ago.

A. has been built

B. has built

C. was built

参考答案： A

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

5. **现在进行时**的被动语态的构成:

am/is/are + being + 过去分词

• Some workers **are painting** the rooms now.
(主动)

The rooms **are being painted** by some workers now. (被动)

Grammar

现在进行时：（练一练）

1. I don't know what time it is now. My watch_____.

- A. is repairing
- B. has been repaired
- C. is being repaired
- D. has repaired

参考答案： C

Grammar

现在进行时：（练一练）

2. A new cinema _____ here. They hope to finish it next month.

A. will be built

B. is built

C. has been built

D. is being built

参考答案： D

Grammar

被动语态各种时态的变化

6. **过去进行时**的被动语态的构成：
was/were + being + 过去分词

They were planting trees at this time yesterday. **(主动)**

Trees were being planted by them at this time yesterday. **(被动)**

Grammar

过去进行时: (练一练)

Did you see Jack in the teacher's office earlier today?

Yes. He _____ by his class teacher.

- A. is being questioned
- B. was being questioned
- C. had been questioned
- D. was questioned

参考答案: B

Grammar

过去进行时: (练一练)

A meeting _____ when I was there.

A. was being held

B. Is holding

C. was holding

D. has been held

参考答案: A

Homework:



1. 熟记今天所讲的被动语态的构成（一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时、现在完成时、现在进行时、过去进行时）。并能结合情景灵活运用。
2. 鉴于课本、练习册还没有发，我会以图片的形式把课本习题和练习册习题发到班级群里，请注意查收完成。



在英语网络学习期间，请大家紧跟学习进度，按时完成学习目标和作业。如果有问题可以通过发邮件的方式来联系我（冯老师：892373225@qq.com），我将尽快为大家解答。祝大家学习愉快，收获满满，健康平安！

谢谢

Thank you